

South Lake Primary School - Progression of learning - PE

National Curriculum Aims and Purpose

Purpose of study - A high-quality physical education curriculum inspires all pupils to succeed and excel in competitive sport and other physically demanding activities. It should provide opportunities for pupils to become physically confident in a way that supports their health and fitness. Opportunities to compete in sport and other activities build character and help to embed values such as fairness and respect.

Aims - The national curriculum for Physical Education aims to ensure that all pupils:

- develop competence to excel in a broad range of physical activities
- are physically active for sustained periods
- engage in competitive sports and activities
- lead healthy, busy lives

Attainment targets - By the end of each key stage, pupils are expected to know, apply and understand the matters, skills and processes specified in the relevant programme of study.

Intent

Physical Education is a beautiful opportunity to develop the whole child. Children are entitled to a rich, broad and balanced PE curriculum. Through PE, children should develop behaviour and attitudes that will benefit them throughout school life and beyond.

Children should

- experience a broad range of activities through curriculum PE time, including gymnastics, dance, games, outdoor Education, athletics, and swimming.
- Know how to stay fit, healthy, and active and enjoy doing so, choosing to engage in physical activity and sport in their
 own time.
- Learn to win and lose, support others and be supported, showing sportsmanship and good character.
- Work as part of a team towards a common goal as well as individually improving their performance.
- Be allowed to be creative in a range of activities.
- Play competitively, respecting officials and other players.
- Develop spiritually, morally and culturally through diverse activities and opportunities.

Quality physical Education can develop the whole child:

- Strengthening thinking and decision-making skills
- Building and increasing confidence and self-esteem
- Developing character and resilience
- Enhancing their commitment and desire to improve
- Allowing opportunities for enjoyment, fun and to be free-spirited
- Fostering feelings of safety and security



Links to learning in EYFS

Personal. Social and emotional development - Show resilience and perseverance. Think about the perspective of others. Know and talk about the aspects that affect their overall health, such as regular exercise and healthy eating.

Physical Development - Revise and refine fundamental movement skills such as rolling and jumping. Develop overall agility, balance, coordination a strength. Develop small motor skills. Use their core muscle strength. Combine different movements with ease and fluency. Confidently and safely use small and large apparatus. Develop ball skills such as throwing for accuracy. Understanding the world - Draw information from a simple map. Describe what they see, hear and feel outside. Expressive arts and design - Listen attentively, move and talk about music. Watch and talk about dance. Develop storylines.

Cross-curricular Links

Maths - Using number, arithmetic, collecting, recording, and interpreting data. Measuring, estimating, averaging, counting, using a clock and digital read out.

Literacy - Developing a broad vocabulary and using in correct context. Developing speaking and listening skills. Describing, arguing, interpreting, and explaining.

Music - Moving in response to music, recognising themes, genres, culture and stories linked to music through dance.



<u>Progression – Athletics</u>

Overview Year 1	Overview Year 2	Overview Year 3	Overview Year 4	Overview Year 5	Overview Year 6
 Pupils will begin to link running and jumping. To learn and refine a range of running which includes varying pathways and speeds. Develop throwing techniques to send objects over long distances. Increase stamina and core strength needed to undertake athletics activities. Take part in a broad range of opportunities to extend strength, balance, agility and coordination. Cooperate with others to carry out more complex tasks. 	 Develop power, agility, coordination and balance over a variety of activities. Can throw and handle a variety of objects including quoits, beanbags, balls, hoops. Can negotiate obstacles showing increased control of body and limbs. Improve running and jumping movements, work for sustained periods of time. Reflect on activities and make connections between a healthy active lifestyle. Experience and improve on jumping for distance and height. 	 Control movements and body actions in response to specific instructions. Demonstrate agility and speed. Jump for height and distance with control and balance. Throw with speed and power and apply appropriate force. 	Using running, jumping and throwing stations, children investigate in small groups different ways of performing these activities. Using a variety of equipment, ways of measuring and timing, comparing the effectiveness of different styles of runs, jumps and throws.	 Sustain pace over short and longer distances such as running 100m and running for 2 minutes. Able to run as part of a relay team working at their maximum speed. Perform a range of jumps and throws demonstrating increasing power and accuracy. 	 Become confident and expert in a range of techniques and recognise their success. Apply strength and flexibility to a broad range of throwing, running and jumping activities. Work in collaboration and demonstrate improvement when working with self and others. Accurately and confidently judge across a variety of activities.

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South Lake Primary School - Progression of learning - PE

Skills covered

Skills - Year 1	Skills - Year 2	Skills - Year 3	Skills - Year 4	Skills - Year 5	Skills - Year 6
Starting and stopping at speed. Show power in run, use arms. Take off on two feet. Use leading arm to throw. Compete in relay teams. Perform agile movements. Work for sustained periods of time. Negotiate obstacles. Jumping and bounding. Run from different starting positions.	Aware of others when running in space. Create more power with legs and apply to agility test. Select best throw for conditioned games. Perform some static and dynamic balances. Explore their emotions around different challenges. Attempt more accuracy in throws. Perform under pressure. Explore breathing techniques.	Combination jumps. Recognising and performing different paced runs. Approaching hurdles. Pull action when throwing. Recording scores accurately.	Aiming at targets. Accelerating over short distances. Taking off from run with one foot to increase distance. Sling action when throwing. Perform baton exchanges.	Prepare to run an individual leg. Develop further the principles of pace. Steeplechase and jump for distance. Push action when throwing. Baton exchange within restricted area.	Sprint start techniques. Run up for long jump. Recording data for different types of throws. Use STEP principles. Work collaboratively to judge and record. Take part in specific modified events using laws/rules for each event.

Progression – Dance

Overview Year 1	Overview Year 2	Overview Year 3	Overview Year 4	Overview Year 5	Overview Year 6
 Respond to a range of stimuli and types of music. Explore space, direction, levels and speeds. Experiment creating actions and performing movements with different body parts. Able to build simple movement patterns from given actions. Compose and link actions to make simple movement phrases. Respond appropriately to supporting concepts such as canon and levels. 	 Describe and explain how performers can transition and link shapes and balances. Perform basic actions with control and consistency at different speeds and on different levels. Challenge themselves to move imaginatively responding to music. Work as part of a group to create and perform short movement sequences to music. Perform using more sophisticated formations as well as an individual. Explore relationships through different dance formations. Explain the importance of emotion and feeling in dance. Use the stimuli to copy, repeat and create dance actions and motifs. 	 Practise different sections of a dance aiming to put together a performance. Perform using facial expressions. Perform with a prop. Building stylistic qualities of Barn Dance through repetition and applying movement to own bodies. Building basic creative choreography skills in travelling, dynamics and partner work in the specific style of Barn Dance. 	 Work to include freeze frames in routines. Practise and perform a variety of different formations in dance. Develop a dance to perform as a group with a set starting position. Developing choreography and devising skills in relation to a theme. Exploring dynamic quality and formations to communicate character. Concentrating on one simple theme throughout and linking all activities to the communication of this to an audience. 	 Perform different styles of dance fluently and clearly. Refine & improve dances adapting them to include the use of space rhythm & expression. Worked collaboratively in groups to compose simple dances. Recognise and comment on dances suggesting ideas for improvement. Developing choreography and devising skills in relation to a theme. Exploring dynamic quality and formations to communicate character. Concentrating on one simple theme throughout and linking all activities to the communication of this to an audience. 	 Work collaboratively to include more complex compositional ideas Develop motifs and incorporate into self-composed dances as individuals, pairs & groups Talk about different styles of dance with understanding, using appropriate language & terminology Developing group devices and greater use of teamwork. Demonstrating narrative through contact and relationships Showing tension through pattern and formation

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Skills covered in Dance

Skills - Year 1	Skills - Year 2	Skills - Year 3	Skills - Year 4	Skills - Year 5	Skills - Year 6
Exploring storytelling through	Dance in solo and duet.	Perform a jazz square.	Develop dance freeze frames.	Perform locomotor and non-	Explore space in a deeper way
dance. Use a theme to create	Explore creative footwork.	Perform 2 contrasting	Perform a slide and roll.	locomotor movements in a	in relation to dance. Identify
a dance. Develop actions to	Discuss how a dance can	characters. Communicate	Replicate a set phrase. Work	dance phrase. Describe the	appropriate dynamics and
express friendship. Dance	develop. Respond to visual	ideas as part of a group. Use	collaboratively to sequence	key features of line dancing.	group formations for the
with start middle and end.	stimulus. Comment on	a prop in a 4-action dance	movements. Create a 5-	Work collaboratively in a	Hakka. Perform some basic
Perform with feeling.	contrasting actions. Use the	phrase. Discuss examples of	action routine. Use	group of 4. Use basic	street dance skills. Compose
Perform actions to nursery	theme of a clockface to	professional work. Create	formations to tell a story.	knowledge of line dancing	a street dance performance.
rhymes. March in time. Move	develop a dance. Perform	own floor patterns.	Perform without prompts.	steps to create own line	Create a phrase of gestures
and turn as a group. Perform	'freestyle' moves. Perform a	Demonstrate stylistic	Use devices to manipulate	dance. Copy and perform a	that communicate a theme.
simple cannon and in rounds.	motif to music. Explore	elements of barn dance.	movements. Perform contact	specific dance action to	Describe the
	movement pathways.	Apply feedback to improve	work as a group. Identify	communicate a theme.	meaning/purpose of several
		own performance.	strengths in their	Communicate the idea of a	different devices. Show
			performance.	hero. Copy and execute a	formations that create
				high energy jump sequence.	tension and relationships.
				Create a low-level attack	Create and perform a live
				sequence.	aural setting.

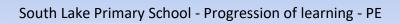


<u>Progression – Gymnastics</u>

Overview Year 1	Overview Year 2	Overview Year 3	Overview Year 4	Overview Year 5	Overview Year 6
 Identify and use simple gymnastics actions and shapes. Apply basic strength to a range of gymnastics actions. Begin to carry simple apparatus such as mats and benches. To recognise 'like' actions and link them. To perform a variety of basic gymnastics actions showing control. To introduce turn, twist, spin, rock and roll and link these into movement patterns. To perform longer movement phrases and link with confidence. 	 Describe and explain how performers can transition and link gymnastic elements. Perform with control and consistency basic actions at different speeds and on different levels. Challenge themselves to develop strength and flexibility. Create and perform a simple sequence that is judged using simple gymnastic scoring. Develop body management through a range of floor exercises. Use core strength to link recognised gymnastics elements, e.g., back support and half twist. Attempt to use rhythm while performing a sequence. 	 Modify actions independently using different pathways, directions and shapes. Consolidate and improve the quality of movements and gymnastics actions. Relate strength and flexibility to the actions and movements they are performing. To use basic compositional ideas to improve sequence work. Identify similarities and differences in sequences. Develop body management over a range of floor exercises. Attempt to bring explosive moves into floor work through jumps and leaps. Show increasing flexibility in shapes and balances. 	 To become increasingly competent and confident to perform skills more consistently. Able to perform in time with a partner and group. Independently use compositional ideas in sequences such as changes in height, speed and direction. Develop an increased range of body actions and shapes to include in a sequence. Define muscles groups needed to support the core of their body. Refine taking weight on small and large body parts, for example, hand and shoulder. 	 Create longer and more complex sequences and adapt performances. Take the lead in a group when preparing a sequence. Develop symmetry individually, as a pair and in a small group. Compare performances and judge strengths and areas for improvement. Select a component for improvement. For example - timing or flow. Take responsibility for own warm-up including remembering and repeating a variety of stretches. Perform more complex actions, shapes and balances with consistency. Use information given by others to improve performance. 	 Lead group warm-up showing understanding of the need for strength and flexibility. Demonstrate accuracy, consistency, and clarity of movement. Work independently and in small groups to make up own sequences. Arrange own apparatus to enhance work and vary compositional ideas. Experience flight on and off of high apparatus. Perform increasingly complex sequences. Combine own ideas with others to build sequences. Compose and practise actions and relate to music. Show a desire to improve across a broad range of gymnastics actions.

Skills covered in Gymnastics

Skills - Year 1	Skills - Year 2	Skills - Year 3	Skills - Year 4	Skills - Year 5	Skills - Year 6
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Carry equipment safely. Perform magic chair landing. Explore body tension. Linking movements. Rock, spin, turn. Move on, off and over.	Use start & finish shapes. Power in jumping. Levels and speed. Back & front support. Rhythm in performing. Body management in a range of actions.	Contrasting shapes, body control when rolling. Partner unison. Patterns. Fluency in movement. Half lever. Bouncing, smooth transitions and extension.	Cartwheel progressions. Using STEP. Judging. Changes in speed. Shoulder roll. Shoulder stand. Showing flow. Fitness through tabattas.	Symmetry & asymmetry. Perform counterbalances. Round off progressions. Linking cartwheels & roundoffs. Performing pathways. Devising warm-ups.	Prepare for vaulting. Dismounting from height. Flight in unison & cannon. Use music. Create group patterns. Entrance and relationships to one another. Use stimuli such as ribbons and hoops.





<u>Progression – Invasion games</u>

Overview Year 1	Overview Year 2	Overview Year 3	Overview Year 4	Overview Year 5	Overview Year 6
 To practice basic movements including running, jumping, throwing and catching. To begin to engage in competitive activities. To experience opportunities to improve agility, balance and coordination. To recognise rules and apply them in competitive and cooperative games. Use and apply simple strategies for invasion games. Preparing for, and explaining the reasons why we enjoy exercise. 	 Can send a ball using feet and can receive a ball using feet. Refine ways to control bodies and a range of equipment. Recall and link combinations of skills, e.g. dribbling and passing. To select and apply a small range of simple tactics. Recognise good quality in self and others. To work with others to build basic attacking play. 	 To perform some basic invasion games skills, throwing, catching, kicking and dribbling. To build attacking/offensive play. Able to show basic control skills including sending and receiving the ball. To send the ball with some accuracy to maintain possession and build attacking play. Able to implement basic rules of modified games e.g. basketball. Develop motor skills to handle sticks with ease and improve agility. Show basic skills to maintain possession. Use space efficiently to build an attack. Link skills to perform as a team. 	 Show increases confidence and perform with more consistency a selection of basic skills such as dribbling, throwing and shooting Develop a wider range of ball handling skills Use footwork rules in a game situation and explore basic marking. Passing over longer distance. Moving towards the ball to receive the pass. Pass and move with the ball as a team to build attacks. Apply a small range of tactics in a competitive situation. Demonstrate increased speed and endurance during game play. Evaluating skills, tactics and teamplay to aid improvement. 	 Use strength, agility and coordination when defending. Increase power and strength of passes, moving the ball accurately in a variety of situations. Select and apply a range of tactics and techniques and play with consistency. To play effectively in a variety of positions and formations on the pitch. Relate a greater number of attacking and defensive tactics to gameplay Become more skilful when performing movements at speed. Select and apply appropriate skill in a game situation. Play effectively as a team in defence taking individual responsibility for your role. 	 Apply aspects of fitness to the game such as power, strength, agility and coordination. Choose and implement a wider range of strategies to play defensively and offensively. Grasp more technical aspects of the game. Observe, recognise and analyse good individual and team performances. Suggest, plan and lead simple drills for given skills. Combine and perform more complex skills at speed in games. Use set plays in game situation and explain when and why they are used. Switch effectively as a team between defence and attack.

Skills covered in Invasion games

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Skills - Year 2 Send to targets. Catch and intercept. Bounce ball to self. Defend a target. Attack and defend as a pair. Communicate with partner. Compete in a basic tournament 2v2. Skills - Year 2 Kick with inside of foot and stop ball with feet. Control ball. Bounce the ball to self. Bounce a ball to begin to dribble. Throw/send a variof equipment. Pass and move. Intercepting in a game. Play goalkeeper.	Building an attack. Finding space to receive the ball.	Skills - Year 4 General - Passing over longer distances, use some marking technique and introduce some defending principles. Football - Dribbling in different directions, defensive tackling, front of player and goal side marking. Hockey - Push pass, slap pass, straight dribble, stopping and turning with the ball. Netball - Protecting the ball, basic shooting, playing within 3rds, 1to1 marking, footwork rules. Tag Rugby - Picking up and running with ball, correct ball carrying position, keeping possession.	General – Combine basic skills with confidence such as dribbling and shooting. Select and apply appropriate skills in a game situation. Football – Turning with the ball, running with ball, keeping possession, step over. Hockey – Block tackle, passing in the D, sweep shot, dragging the ball. Netball – Effective bounce pass in game, use a greater variety of dodging skills, pivot and pass, 2 handed shooting. Tag Rugby – Tagging opposition, when to run and when to pass into space, deny space to opposition, pop pass, magic diamond formation, 3 step and pass technique.	Skills - Year 6 General – Compare performances. Comprehend and show why player with the ball should keep moving or be ready to pass quickly. Football = Setting up others to shoot, deny space, role of covering defender, penalty shooting, goal keeping, close control knee, chest. Hockey – Shooting from close range, long corners, goal side marking, self-pass rule, channelling the opposition. Netball – Double bounce rule, marking to pass or shoot, organisation around the D, rebounds as attacker and defender, knocking the ball away. Tag rugby – Set play for attacking, take the distance not the time, spaces not faces.



Progression – Net/wall games

Overview Year 1	Overview Year 2	Overview Year 3	Overview Year 4	Overview Year 5	Overview Year 6
 Able to send an object with increased confidence using hand or bat. Move towards a moving ball to return it. Sending and returning a variety of balls/objects such as balloons and beachballs. Track, intercept and stop a variety of objects such as balls and beanbags. Select and apply skills to beat the opposition. 	Be able to track the path of a ball over a net and move towards it Begin to hit and return a ball using hands and racquets with some consistency Play modified net/wall games throwing, catching and sending over a net Be able to make it difficult for their opponent to score a point. Begin to choose specific tactics appropriate to the situation. Improve agility and coordination and use in a game.	 Identify and describe some rules of net/wall games. Serve to begin a game. Explore forehand hitting. Play with some understanding of modified court boundaries. 	Explore and use different shots with both the forehand and backhand. Demonstrate different net/wall skills. Practise some trick shots in isolation. Work to return the serve. Demonstrate different court positions in gameplay.	Use different types of serves in-game and new shots learnt in games. Play with others to score and defend points in competitive games. Move confidently around the playing area using footwork techniques. Develop further ways of playing with others cooperatively and in competition. Introduce Volley shots and Overhead shots. Further, explore Tennis service rules.	 Develop a wider range of shots. Begin to select and apply more sophisticated tactics such as net play, and offensive and defensive positioning. Play with fluency with a partner in doubles/partner scenarios. Develop backhand shots. Begin to use full scoring systems Continue developing doubles play and tactics to improve.



Skills covered in net/wall games

Skills - Year 1	Skills - Year 2	Skills - Year 3	Skills - Year 4	Skills - Year 5	Skills - Year 6
Sliding and receiving a	Identify dominant and non-	Badminton - Use hard and	Badminton - Underarm	Badminton - Moving	Badminton - Drop and smash
ball/beanbag. Explore	dominant side. Use basic	soft hits. Hit using direction.	forehand shot.	opposition around court.	shot. Drop shot and recover.
different ways of sending a	serving rules in a game. Able	Return a shuttle. Play using	Overhead/clearance shot.	Perform forehand long and	Use quick reactions for
ball. Moving towards and	to self-feed a ball to a partner	forehand shots, playing to	Introducing backhand.	short serves. Use close	confident net play. Offensive
returning balls. Scoring	using a racquet. Develop	boundaries. Rally with a	Practice racquet handling	control. Develop reaction	court positioning. Defensive
points against opposition.	agility in isolated challenges.	partner. Send and return over	skills with trick shots. Explain	time.	formations for doubles.
Attempt to hit a ball. Basic	Develop the ready position to	a net. Serve using the	different scoring scenarios.	Tennis – Volley shots.	Tennis - Introduce the lob.
rally with slow moving objects	receive a ball. Play a variety	forehand.	Developing singles play.	Clearing from the back of	Communication in doubles
(balloon). Feeding the ball	of roles in a simple game.	Tennis - Ready position. Hot	Tennis - Correct position to	court. Different positioning	play. Two handed backhand
over a net. Track balls.	Throw into space to make it	to different areas of court.	return balls. Consistently	for doubles games. Approach	shot. Use full rules for
Develop core strength to	difficult for opponent to	Perform a forehand shot.	send forehand to targets.	the ball and forehand and	modified tennis games. Use
send objects from a sitting,	return. Play out a point from	Move towards the ball to	Introduce backhand. Work	backhand. Conditioned	doubles tactics and court
kneeling, and standing	a serve.	return. Serve with some	cooperatively to score points	games to encourage using	positioning effectively in
position.		accuracy to targets.	in simple doubles play.	different shot types.	competition.

<u>Progression – Striking and fielding games</u>

Overview Year 1	Overview Year 2	Overview Year 3	Overview Year 4	Overview Year 5	Overview Year 6
 Able to hit objects with hand or bat. Track and retrieve a rolling ball. Throw and catch a variety of balls and objects. Develop sending and receiving skills to benefit fielding as a team. Distinguish between the roles of batters and fielders. Introduce the concept of simple tactics. 	 To develop hitting skills with a variety of bats. Practice feeding/bowling skills. Hit and run to score points in games. Work on a variety of ways to score runs in the different hit, catch, run games. Attempt to work as a team to field. Begin to play the role of wicketkeeper or backstop. 	 To be able to adhere to some of the basic rules of cricket of striking and fielding games. To develop a range of skills to use in isolation and a competitive context. To use basic skills with more consistency including striking a bowled ball. Work cooperatively with others to complete fielding tasks. 	 To develop the range of striking and fielding skills they can apply in a competitive context Choose and use a range of simple tactics in isolation and in a game context. Consolidate existing skills and apply with consistency. Strike to ball with intent, use decision making attempt direction. 	 Link together a range of skills and use in combination. Collaborate with a team to choose, use and adapt rules in games. Recognise how some aspects of fitness apply to striking and fielding e.g., power, flexibility, and cardiovascular endurance Develop retrieving and returning the ball. 	 Apply with consistency standard rules in a variety of different styles of games. Attempt a small range of shots in isolation and in competitive scenarios. Use a range of tactics for attacking and defending in the role of bowler, batter and fielder.

Skills covered in striking and fielding games

Skills - Year 1	Skills - Year 2	Skills - Year 3	Skills - Year 4	Skills - Year 5	Skills - Year 6
Use a range of throwing and	Hit with bats (some still	General – Bowl with some	General - Directing hit to	General – Throw for accuracy	General – Demonstrate
rolling skills. Return a ball to	hitting with hands). Use	accuracy and consistency.	score runs. Attempt to stop a	over short distances.	urgency when acquiring
a base/zone. Work with	kicking to send a ball and	Use the long barrier to collect	bouncing ground ball with	Recognise where to play.	runs/rounders. Track and
others to stop players scoring	score points. Use underarm	a rolling ball / collect and	some success.	Cricket – Calling for runs with	catch high balls. Work in
runs. Self-feed and hit a ball.	bowling. Play as part of a	return a moving ball.	Cricket – Anticipate when to	partner. Start to keep wicket.	pairs to field a long ball.
Run between bases to score	team. Run to 'safety'. Outwit	Cricket – Forward drive into	run to score singles. Bowl	Attempt a bowling with a run	Cricket – Fielding positions,
points.	bowler and hot to space.	space. Foot placement to hit	overarm from a stationary	up. Forward defensive shot.	slip, short leg and cover.
	Move in line to stop ball.	the ball effectively. Use	position. Attempt a pull shot	Setting a field.	Bowling short. On and off
		overarm throw to send ball	in a game. Intercept the ball		drive.
		longer distances. Explore	with one hand.		Rounders – Play using
		role of wicket keeper.			standard rounders pitch
					layout. Bowling fast ball. Play
				1	tactically to avoid overtaking
				-	teammates.

<u>Progression – Outdoor and adventurous activity (OAA) KS2</u>

Overview Year 3	Overview Year 4	Overview Year 5	Overview Year 6
 Work with others to solve problems. Describe their work and use different strategies to solve problems. Lead others and be led Differentiate between when a task is competitive and when it is collaborative. 	 Work well in a team or group within defined and understood roles. Plan and refine strategies to solve problems. Identify the relevance of and use maps, compass and symbols. Identify what they do well and suggest what they could do to improve. 	 Explore ways of communicating in a range of challenging activities. Navigate and solve problems from memory. Develop and use trust to complete the task and perform under pressure. 	 Use information given by others to complete tasks and work collaboratively. Undertake more complex tasks. Take responsibility for a role in a task. Use knowledge of PE and physical activities to suggest design ideas & amendments to games.

Skills covered in OAA

Skills - Year 3	Skills - Year 4	Skills - Year 5	Skills - Year 6
Use non-verbal communication effectively. Develop further simple map reading skill. Respond to and resolve problems as a team. Participate in trust activities. Plan on route map.	Recognise compass points. Use a compass. Follow a course. Work cooperatively with a partner to follow a map and solve problems. Recognise a range of standard map symbols. Evaluate their own success.	Use memory and recall skills. Work at maximum physical capacity e.g., when running. Use control cards. Perform under pressure. Perform safely and with control. Classify and interpret simple morse code.	Follow and orient a map. Identify objects in a scavenger hunt. Perform complex group pyramid balances. Tie a reef knot. Design your own game using, refining, and adapting group ideas.



<u>Progression – swimming</u>

Beginners	Intermediate	Advanced
 Swim short distances unaided between 5 & 20 metres using one consistent stroke. Propel themselves over longer distances with the assistance of swimming aids. Move with more confidence in the water including submerging themselves fully. Enter and exit the water independently. 	 Swim over greater distances, between 10 & 20 meters with confidence in shallow water. Begin to use basic swimming techniques including correct arm and leg action. Explore and use basic breathing patterns. Enter and exit the water in a variety of ways. Take part in problem-solving activities such as group floats and team challenges. 	 Bring control and fluency to at least two recognised strokes. Implement good breathing technique to allow for smooth stroke patterns. Attempt personal survival techniques as an individual and group with success. Link lengths together with turns and attempt tumble turn in isolation and during a stroke.

Skills covered in swimming

Beginners	Intermediate	Advanced
 Pulling and pushing. Stabilising – feet upright off the ground. Submerging. Prone float. Supine float. Leg action on back. Push, glide, turn. Doggy paddle. Transition from glide to stroke. 	 Jump in from side of pool and submerge. Sink and roll. Front crawl legs. Surface dive. Linking 3 different types of floating technique. Breastroke legs. Somersault in water. Sculling face in water. Kicking while submerged. 	Relay change over. Mushroom float. Partner support. Crouching dive. Surface dive. Treading water. Tumble turn/tumble under water. Combining fluent breastroke arm and leg technique. Head out entry to water

	All schools must provide swimming instruction either in key stage 1 or key stage 2			
Sw	vim competently, confidently and proficiently over a distance of at least 25 metres.	Use a range of strokes effectively [for example, front crawl, backstroke and breaststroke].	Perform safe self-rescue in different water-based situations.	